

The Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), an agency of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, is the primary Federal agency for improving health care to people who are geographically isolated, economically or medically vulnerable.

FY 2019 – Texas



Demographic	Data
Population	27,419,612
Median Household Income	\$57,051
Low Income Population (Population in households with incomes below 2-times the U.S. poverty level)	1,986,295

Based upon U.S. Census American Community Survey (ACS) data as of 12/06/2018

Total Awards

Program	FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
Grants and Cooperative Agreements	\$587,288,131	140	224
Loan Repayments and Scholarships	\$8,149,643	196	NA

Breakdown of Investments

HRSA makes grants to organizations and individuals to improve and expand health care services for underserved people, focusing on the following program areas:

Primary Health Care/Health Centers

Nationwide, nearly 1,400 health center grantees operated approximately 12,000 sites and mobile medical vans, providing affordable primary and preventive care on a sliding fee scale to more than 28 million patients.

Health Center Program

Health centers are community-based and [patient-directed](#) organizations that deliver affordable, accessible, high-quality, and cost effective comprehensive primary health care services to patients regardless of their ability to pay.

Program	FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
Health Center Program	\$271,373,282	72	72

Related Programs

Program	FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
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Native Hawaiian Health Care	\$0	0	0
Health Center Controlled Network	\$1,430,000	1	1
National Health Center Training and Technical Assistance Partners Cooperative Agreements	\$2,678,565	2	2
State and Regional Primary Care Associations	\$1,819,578	1	1
School-Based Health Centers Capital Program	\$277,546	4	4
Total ¹	\$6,205,689	7	8

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program

HRSA's Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (RWHAP) funds grants to states, cities/counties, and local community-based organizations to provide care and treatment services to low-income people with HIV. RWHAP provides a comprehensive system of HIV primary medical care, medications, and essential support services to improve health outcomes and reduce HIV transmission among hard to reach populations. In 2018, more than half of people with diagnosed HIV in the United States received services through RWHAP. That means more than half a million people receive services through RWHAP.

[Detailed state-level information](#) is available from the HIV/AIDS Bureau (HAB).

FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
\$182,020,965	22	35

Health Workforce

HRSA's workforce programs improve the health of underserved and vulnerable populations by strengthening the health workforce and connecting skilled professionals to communities in need. The Bureau of Health Workforce (BHW) supports the health care workforce across the training continuum from training to service and expands the primary care workforce of clinicians who provide health care in high-need areas nationwide, including urban, rural, and frontier locations. Health professions programs support a wide array of fields including medicine, nursing, behavioral health, dentistry, public health, and others.

Loan Repayment and Scholarship Programs

In FY 2019, HRSA made more than \$378.8 million in awards to primary care clinicians and students through the National Health Service Corps (NHSC), Nurse Corps, Faculty Loan Repayment Program, and Native Hawaiian Health Scholarship Program. This funding helps to increase access to primary health care services in the communities that need it most.

These programs provide funding to primary care clinicians, faculty, and students to reduce their educational debt in exchange for their multi-year service in underserved communities. They also remove financial barriers for health professionals interested in practicing a primary care discipline, enabling them to pursue community-based careers.

National Health Service Corps

Nationwide, approximately 13,000 medical, dental, and mental and behavioral health professionals provide care to more than 13.6 million people.²

FY 2019 Funding	Total Awards	Awards Breakdown
\$5,917,408	135	125 for Loan Repayment
		5 for Scholarships
		5 for Students to Service Loan Repayment

Program	FY 2019 Funding	Awards
State Loan Repayment Program ³	\$850,000	31

Nurse Corps

Nationwide, 1,900 nurses and nurse faculty serve at facilities with a critical shortage of nurses or teach at accredited schools of nursing, and provide care to more than 1.9 million people.

FY 2019 Funding	Total Awards	Awards Breakdown
\$1,315,752	28	23 for Loan Repayment
		5 for Scholarships

Other Scholarship and Loan Repayment Programs

Program	FY 2019 Funding	Awards
Faculty Loan Repayment Program	\$66,483	2
Native Hawaiian Health Scholarship Program	\$0	0

School-based Scholarship and Loan Programs

Through scholarship and loan programs, HRSA funds schools to help students pursue degrees in the health professions. These students are encouraged to deliver health care in communities where people lack access to basic health care needs.

This includes programs supported by annual funds and program supported by self-sustaining revolving funds.

Funding	Organizations	Programs
\$7,107,493	11	4

Health Professions Training Grants to Support Institutions

HRSA supports the development of a robust primary care workforce through Health Professions Training Grants that encourage clinicians to practice in underserved areas, increase diversity, and foster inter-professional training and practice. These programs advance the education and training of a 21st century health workforce and work to address existing and projected demand for skilled health professionals in high-need areas nationwide.

FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
\$53,461,844	36	61

Maternal and Child Health

MCHB works to improve the health of America's mothers, children and families. In 2019, the [Maternal and Child Health Block Grant Program](#) funded 59 states and jurisdictions to provide health care and public health services for an estimated 55 million people (including pregnant women, infants, children, and children with special needs), and their families in the United States: 91% of all pregnant women, 99% of infants, and 54% of children nationwide benefitted from a Title V-supported service. Included in the over 47 million children served, Title V supported direct and/or enabling services for 1.6 million children with special health care needs. The [Maternal, Infant and Early Childhood Home Visiting](#) program supports voluntary, evidence-based home visiting services during pregnancy and to parents with young children up to kindergarten entry. The [Healthy Start](#) program provides grants to support community-based strategies to reduce disparities in infant mortality and improve perinatal outcomes for women and children in high-risk communities throughout the nation.

[MCHB's Autism and Other Developmental Disorders program](#), authorized under the Autism CARES Act of 2019, works to improve care and outcomes for children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and other developmental disabilities through training, advancing best practices, and service. [Other MCHB programs](#) include Emergency Medical Services for Children (EMSC), Universal Newborn Hearing Screening, Heritable Disorders in Newborns and Children, the Sickle Cell Service Demonstration Program, Family-To-Family Health Information Centers, Screening and Treatment for Maternal Depression and Related Behavioral Disorders, and Pediatric Mental Health Care Access Grants.

FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
\$63,563,718 ⁴	14	23

Rural Health

The Federal Office of Rural Health Policy (FORHP) focuses on improving access to health care for the 57 million people who live in rural areas by administering programs that identify and meet needs at the community level; supporting and providing assistance to small rural hospitals; and improving and promoting the use of telehealth services. FORHP also supports treatment for and prevention of substance use disorders, including opioid use disorder. It is the only federal entity that specifically is charged with advising the Secretary of the U.S. Health and Human Services on the effect of health policy on rural areas, which it achieves through research, data collection, and analysis essential to understanding and meeting the challenges of rural health care.

FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
\$9,034,999	15	19

Healthcare Systems

The Healthcare System Bureau supports grant programs to promote organ donation and poison control centers. Other programs that improve State and local health care include the national systems that:

- Allocate donated organs for transplantation; 3,336 residents in Texas received transplants in FY 2019⁵
- Facilitate [bone marrow](#) and cord blood matching and transplantation
- Build a genetically and ethnically diverse inventory of cord blood units
- Compensate individuals [injured by certain vaccines](#), and medications, devices or other items used to prevent, diagnose or treat conditions such as Zika, Ebola, Pandemic Flu, Smallpox, Anthrax, Botulism, Acute Radiation Syndrome, and nerve agent and certain insecticide (organophosphorus and/or carbamate) poisoning
- Provide diagnosis, medical care and rehabilitative treatment for patients with Hansen's disease (leprosy) in the U.S. and its territories through the National Hansen's Disease Program
- Make discounted drugs available to 47,043 participating providers Nationwide through the 340B Drug Pricing Program

FY 2019 Funding	Total Awardees	Unique Awards
\$1,627,634	6	6

Shortage Designation

[Health Professional Shortage Areas \(HPSAs\)](#) are geographic areas, population groups, or health care facilities that have been designated by HRSA as having a shortage of health professionals.

HRSA also designates [Medically Underserved Areas \(MUAs\)](#) and [Medically Underserved Populations \(MUPs\)](#), which identify geographic areas and populations with a lack of access to primary care services.

The Federal government uses HPSAs, MUAs and MUPs to determine [eligibility](#) for a number of government programs.⁶

HPSA Discipline	Count
Primary Care	432
Dental Health	290

Mental Health	419
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Quarterly summaries regarding HPSAs are [available online](#).

Other Programs

Through agency-wide coordination and funding, HRSA supports programs that assist state and local health officials with technical assistance and training, information exchange and learning communities to support the development of localized and innovative solutions to public health challenges. In FY2019, these programs included the National Organizations for State and Local Officials (NOSLO) and the National Forum for State and Territorial Chief Executives.

Program	FY 2019 Funding
Grants	\$0

The Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), an agency of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, improves health and achieves health equity through access to quality services, a skilled health workforce and innovative programs. Note: Not all HRSA programs and funding are represented in this report.

Visit <https://www.hrsa.gov>

¹ Grantees are counted only once even if they receive multiple grants from multiple programs.

² Some clinicians and grantees may serve in [multiple geographic areas](#).

³ The SLRP provides grants directly to states operating their own loan repayment programs. The funding represents the total of those grants and awardees represent the number of individuals receiving awards. The funding and awardee totals are included in the Loan Repayments and Scholarships total.

⁴ In addition to this fiscal year funding, some maternal and child health programs may award funds remaining from previous fiscal years. Those funds are not reflected in these totals.

⁵ Data only available at state, region and national level.

⁶ Some HPSAs may [cross geographic boundaries](#).

Note: The funding totals include cooperative agreements. The funding amount for the cooperative agreement is associated with the primary HRSA Bureau.